

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND SARASWATI UNIVERSITY,  
AJMER**



**CHOICE BASED CREDIT SYSTEM**

**(Semester Scheme with Multiple Entry and Exit Option for  
Under Graduate Course)**

**Syllabus of Political Science**

**B.A. (Pass Course) Three Year Degree Programme**

**Second Year ( III Semester and IV Semester)**

**Third Year ( V Semester and VI Semester)**

**Session : 2024-25 onwards**

## Members of BOS in Political Science

1.	Prof. Shiv Dayal Singh Head, Department of Economics, M.D.S. University, Ajmer.	Dean 9414005449
2.	Prof. Babu Lal Meena Head, Department of Political Science SPC Government College, Ajmer.	Convenor 8955939680
3.	Prof. Nidhi Yadav Department of Political Science SPC Government College, Ajmer.	Member 9530202036
4.	Dr. Girish Singh Asso. Professor, S.D. Government College, Beawar	Member 8764249909
5.	Dr. Gayatri Asstt. Prof., Department of Political Science SPC Government College, Ajmer.	Member 9460242232
6.	Dr. Brij Kishor Asstt. Prof., Department of Political Science, Government Girls College, Ajmer.	Member 9214952496
7.	Prof. Sajnay Gupta University of Lucknow, Lucknow	External Member
8.	Dr. Vandana Sharma Head, Department of Political Science, Bareilly College, Bareilly (U.P.)	External Member 9837573752

समिति द्वारा निम्न कार्य सर्वसम्मति से किया गया है :-

1. संकायाध्यक्ष समिति के द्वारा तैयार की गई गाइडलाइन के अनुसार पाठ्यक्रमों को अद्यतन संशोधित/अपडेट किया गया, NEP-2020 के अनुसार पाठ्यक्रम तैयार किया गया।
2. उपाधि पाठ्यक्रमों में Internship / Apprentionship को शामिल किए जाने की संभावना एवं आवश्यकताओं पर विचार कर आवश्यक कार्यवाही की गयी।
3. Embedding IKS in the Curriculum विषय से संबंधित भारतीय ज्ञान को पाठ्यक्रमों में शामिल किए जाने की संभावना एवं तथ्य संबद्ध रिसर्चज इकट्ठे करने पर विचार किया गया तथा पाठ्यक्रम में शामिल किया गया।
4. संयोजक अध्ययन बोर्ड/पाठ्यक्रम समिति के कार्यालय द्वारा प्रेषित पत्र क्रमांक 3674-75 दिनांक 13.02.2024 के द्वारा 21.02.2024 एवं 23.02.2024 को बैठक का आयोजन किया गया और इसके संबंध में आवश्यक कार्यवाही की गयी।
5. सत्र 2024-25 की परीक्षाओं के लिए परीक्षक चयन समिति हेतु अध्ययन बोर्ड/पाठ्यक्रम समिति के संयोजक के अतिरिक्त एक सदस्य का मनोनयन किया गया।

## **Scheme of Examination**

Scheme of examination for end of semester examination applicable to all undergraduate courses (Pass course).

The question paper of semester Examination for the Disciplinary Centric Core Course (DCC), Discipline specific elective (DSE) and Skill Enhancement Course (SEC) will be of 70 marks and it will be divided in two parts i.e. Part-A and Part-B. Part-A will consist of 10 compulsory questions. There will be at least three questions from each unit and answer to each question shall be limited upto 50 words. Each question will carry two marks. Total 20 Marks.

Part-B will consist of 10 questions. At least three questions from each unit be set and student will have to answer five question, selecting at least one question from each unit. The answer to each question shall be limited to 400 words. Each question carries 10 Marks. Total 50 Marks.

### **Internal Assessment**

<b>Internal Assessment Activity</b>	<b>Marks</b>
Term Paper/ Project Work	20
Viva Voce / Self Introduction etc.	10
<b>Total</b>	<b>30</b>

**Note : The students have to pass external theory paper and Internal continuous assessment separately.**

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND SARASWATI UNIVERSITY, AJMER**

**2024-2025**

**U.G. POLITICAL SCIENCE (Pass Course)**

**SEMESTER – III & IV**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>DCC/ DSE/ SEC</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Nomenclature</b>	<b>Theory/ Tutorial</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>No. Of Hours per week</b>	<b>Total Number of Teaching Hours</b>
B.A. II Year	III Semester	DCC	PSC-2001 DCC	Comparative Study of World Constitutions	T	6	6	90
	III Semester	SEC	PSC-7001 SEC	Working of Gram Panchayat	T	2	2	30
	IV Semester	DCC	PSC-2002 DCC	Indian Political System	T	6	6	90
	IV Semester	SEC	PSC-7002 SEC	Working of Panchayat Samiti	T	2	2	30

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND SARASWATI UNIVERSITY, AJMER**  
**POLITICAL SCIENCE (Pass Course)**

**SEMESTER – III**

Course Code <b>PSC - 2001 DCC</b>	Paper-I <b>COMPARATIVE STUDY OF WORLD CONSTITUTIONS</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>06</b>	<b>90 hrs.</b>

**Course Outcomes -**

- Acquire the skills to classify the Modern Democratic Political Systems.
- To enable students to have a comparative analysis of countries related to their Political Institutions.
- To compare different systems.
- To compare the Parliamentary and Presidential Systems.
- To study the Plural Executive of Switzerland.

**UNIT-I**

**Comparative Theory :**

Meaning, Nature, Scope and Significance

Comparative Method

Salient feature of all five constitutions with the emphasis on, Parliamentary and Unitary government in U.K., Presidential and Federal government in USA, Direct (Participatory) Democracy in Switzerland, Parlia-Presidential government in France and People's Democracy in China.

**UNIT-II**

**Structures of Government**

**Executive (Organization and functions) :**

King, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister (UK)

President (USA, France & China), Federal Council (Switzerland)

**Legislature (Organization and Function) :**

Parliament (UK & Franc); Congress (USA), Federal Assembly (Switzerland)

National People's Assembly (China).

**Judiciary (Organization and Functions) :**

Judicial System (UK) Federal Judiciary (USA), Administrative Law and Administrative Courts (France), Federal Tribunal (Switzerland).

**UNIT-III****Political Dynamics :**

Party system in UK, USA, France, Switzerland and China, Pressure groups in UK & USA.

**Selected Readings :-**

1. Bombwal and Bhandari : Major Contemporary Constitutional Systems.
2. Dorothy Pickles : The Fifth French Republic
3. G. Almond ed. : Comparative Politics Today : A World View, 7<sup>th</sup> Edn. New York, London, Harper/Collins, 2000.
4. H. Finer : Theory and Practice of Modern Government, London, Methuen, 1969
5. H.J. Laski : American Democracy : A Commentary and An Interpretation, London, Unwin, 1984
6. J. Blondel : An Introduction to Comparative Government London, Weidenfeld and Nicolson, 1969.
7. J.C. Johari : Comparative Governments.
8. K.C. Wheare : Federal Constitution.
9. R.C. Agarwal : World Constitutions.
10. Ramsay Muir : How Britain is Governed.
11. S.E. Finer : Comparative Government, Harmondsworth, Penguin, 1974.
12. S.R. Maheshwari : Comparative Government of Politics 7<sup>th</sup> ed. Narain's Publications, 2000.
13. V. Bhagwan : World Constitutions.
14. V. Wright ; Government and Politics of France, 3<sup>rd</sup> ed., London, Unwin Hyman, 1989.

15. Vidya Bhusan, : Comparative Politics, Atlantic Publishers New Delhi, 2008.
16. प्रभुदत्त शर्मा : तुलनात्मक राजनीतिक संस्थाएं
17. सी.वी. गैना : तुलनात्मक राजनीति एवं राजनीतिक संस्थाएं
18. जे.सी. जौहरी : तुलनात्मक राजनीति
19. ओ.पी. गाबा : तुलनात्मक राजनीति
20. डॉ. एस.आर. माहेश्वरी : तुलनात्मक राजनीति
21. डॉ. एस.सी. सिंघल : विश्व के प्रमुख संविधान
22. डॉ. बी.एल. फड़िया : तुलनात्मक शासन एवं राजनीति

Course Code <b>PSC- 7001 SEC</b>	Title of the Course <b>WORKING OF GRAM PANCHAYAT</b>
Number of Theory Credits <b>02</b>	Number of Lecture hours/ semester <b>30 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- To understand the Composition & Powers of Gram Panchayat.
- To understand the Functions of Gram Panchayat.
- To analyse the 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment.
- To analyse Planning & Budget Making in Gram Panchayat.
- To assess the Challenges before the Gram Panchayat.

### UNIT- 1

Gram Panchayat – Composition, Powers and Functions.

Historical Overview of Gram Panchayat in Rural India.

### UNIT- 2

The 73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment Act and the Institutional Framework of Gram Panchayat.

### UNIT- 3

Planning & Budgeting in Gram Panchayat.

Challenges Before Gram Panchayats (Special Reference of Rajasthan).

### Reference Books –

1. M. Aslam , Panchayati Raj in India.
2. P.C. Sikligan, Panchayati Raj and Rural Development : Policy, Practice and Implications.
3. S.K. Dutt, Panchayat Raj in Rajasthan.
4. Seema Jha, Panchayati Raj and Rural Development.
5. R.P. Joshi & G.S. Narwani, Panchayat Raj in India : Emerging Trends Across the States.
6. कुलदीप सिंह : ग्रामीण विकास एवं पंचायती राज – यथार्थ, संदर्भ एवं चुनौतियां
7. प्रमोद कुमार अग्रवाल : भारत में पंचायती राज
8. महीपाल : पंचायती राज – चुनौतियां एवं सम्भावनाएं, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, भारत



## SEMESTER – IV

Course Code <b>PSC - 2002 DCC</b>	Paper-II <b>INDIAN POLITICAL SYSTEM</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>06</b>	<b>90 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- To know the salient features of the Indian Constitution.
- To analyse the important Constitutional Institutions at the centre and state level.
- The role of caste, Religion and Language in Indian Politics.
- The role of Judiciary in safeguarding the Constitutions.
- To understand the need of Election Reforms in India.

### UNIT-I

#### **Historical Background of the Constitution :**

Main Currents of the National Movement – Moderates. Extremists.

Gandhian, Revolutionary

Constitutional Development : Govt. of India Act 1909, Govt. of India Act 1919 – with special reference to Diarchy, Govt. of India Act, 1935 with special reference to Provincial Autonomy.

The Constituent Assembly – Origin, Organisation and Functioning. The Main Characteristics of the Indian Constitution; The Constitution Amendment Process.

The Ideological elements – Preamble, Fundamental Rights, Directive Principles of State Policy, Fundamental Duties and Secularism.

### UNIT-II

#### **The Union and State Government**

President – Election, Position, Powers and Functions, Council of Ministers and Prime Minister – Position and role.

Parliament – Organisation, Power and working of Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha.

Relations between the two houses.

The Supreme Court – Organisation and jurisdiction, Judicial Review, Judicial Activism.

#### **The State Government :**

Governor – Position and role, the Council of Ministers and Chief Minister, the State Legislature.

The Federal System – Centre-State relations, Areas of Tension and demand for autonomy.

### **UNIT-III**

#### **Dynamics :**

The Party System, Political Parties – National and Regional, The Election Commission, Electoral Reforms and Voting Behaviour.

**Determinants of Political System :** Caste, Religion, Region, Language, Gender and terrorism and pressure groups.

#### **Selected Readings :–**

1. A. Ray, Tension Areas in Indian Federal System
2. A Kohli (ed.) : The Success of India's Democracy, Cambridge University Press 2001.
3. A Kohli : Democracy and Discontent : India's Growing Crisis of Governability, Cambridge University Press, 1991
4. Alan Gledhill : Fundamental Rights in India.
5. Bidyut Chakrabarty & Rajendra Kumar Pandey : Indian Government and Politics, Sage Publications, New Delhi, 2008
6. D.D. Basu : An Introduction to the Constitution of India, New Delhi, Prentice Hall, 1994
7. D.S. Smith : India as a Secular State.
8. Granville Austin : The Indian Constitution : Corner Stone of a Nation, Oxford University, Press, 1996
9. J.C. Johari : Indian Political System (English & Hindi).
10. Subhash C. Kashyap : Our Parliament, New Delhi, National Book Trust, 1992
11. L.M. Singhvi : Union –State relations in India.
12. M. Chadda ; Ethnicity, Security and Separatism in India, Delhi, Oxford University Press, 1997.

13. M.V. Pylee : Constitutional Government of India.
14. Morris Jones : The Government and Politics in India.
15. Myron Weiner : State Politics in India.
16. Norman Dunvar Parmer : The Indian Political System.
17. Rajni Kothari : Politics in India.
18. Rajni Kothari, (ed.) : party System and Election Studies.
19. U. Baxi : Crisis and Change in Contemporary India, New Delhi, Sage.
20. Myron Weiner : Party Politics in India. The Development of Multiparty System, D.K. Publishers Distributors, New Delhi.
21. K.C. Markanandan : Centre State Relations, D.K. Publishers Distributors New Delhi.
22. R.C. Agarwal : Indian Government and Politics (India Political System) 5<sup>th</sup> ed., S. Chand and Company, New Delhi, 2000
23. C.P. Bhambri : Indian Politics since Independence (2 Vols.) Metropolitan Books, New Delhi.
24. S.N. Dubey, Indian Government and Politics, Narain's Publications, Agra 1998
25. डॉ. ए.पी. अवस्थी : भारतीय राज व्यवस्था
26. डॉ. एस.सी. सिंघल : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
27. डॉ. बी.एल. फड़िया : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
28. डॉ. पुखराज जैन एवं फड़िया : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति
29. डॉ. रूपा मंगलानी : भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति

Course Code <b>PSC- 7002 SEC</b>	Title of the Course <b>WORKING OF PANCHAYAT SAMITI</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>02</b>	<b>30 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- To understand the Composition of Panchayat Samiti.
- To understand the Process of Election of Members of Panchayat Samiti.
- To analyse the Sources of Income of Panchayat Samiti.
- To analyse 73<sup>rd</sup> Constitutional Amendment.
- To assess the Powers and Functions of Panchayati Samiti.
- To assess the Challenges of Panchayat Samiti.

### UNIT- 1

Meaning and Scope of Panchayat Samiti.

Composition of Panchayat Samiti.

Members of Panchayat Samiti.

### UNIT- 2

Term of Panchayat Samiti.

Sources of Income of Panchayat Samiti.

Departments found under the Panchayat Samiti.

### UNIT- 3

73<sup>rd</sup> Amendment and Panchayat Samiti.

Powers and Functions of Panchayat Samiti.

Challenges before the Panchayat Samiti.

### Reference Books –

1. Dr. S.R. Myneni (2016), Local Self Government, Allahabad Law Agency.
2. Dr. Shweta (2011) Rural Development and Panchayati Raj in India, Kunal Books.
3. Shabnam Thakur (2012) Panchayati Raj, Decentralisation and Rural Development, Abhijeet Publications.

4. Seema Jha, Panchayati Raj and Rural Development, Edukeen Publishers.
5. P.C. Sikligar (2020) Panchayati Raj and Rural Development : Policy, Practice and Implications, Blue Rose Publishers.
6. Dr. Shashi Pratap Sahi (2013), Panchayats for Inclusive Governance, Sumit Enterprises.
7. K. Raman Pillai, R.K. Suresh Kumar, P. Sukumaran Nair (2016), Panchayati Raj Experience in India, Kalpaz Publications.
8. Budhadeb Ghose and Girish Kumar (2003), State Politics and Panchayats in India, Manohar Publisher.

**MAHARSHI DAYANAND SARASWATI UNIVERSITY, AJMER**

**2025-2026**

**U.G. POLITICAL SCIENCE (Pass Course)**

**SEMESTER – V & VI**

<b>Year</b>	<b>Sem.</b>	<b>DCC/ DSE/ SEC</b>	<b>Course Code</b>	<b>Nomenclature</b>	<b>Theory/ Tutorial</b>	<b>Credits</b>	<b>No. Of Hours per week</b>	<b>Total Number of Teaching Hours</b>
B.A. III Year	V Semester	DSE	PSC-3001 DSE	Western Political Thinkers	T	6	6	90
	V Semester	DSE	PSC-3002 DSE	E-Governance	T	6	6	90
	V Semester	DSE	PSC-3003 DSE	Political Ideologies	T	6	6	90
	V Semester	SEC	PSC-7003 SEC	Working of Zila Parishad	T	2	2	30
	VI Semester	DSE	PSC-3004 DSE	International Relations	T	6	6	90
	VI Semester	DSE	PSC-3005 DSE	Indian Tradition and Environment Protection	T	6	6	90
	VI Semester	DSE	PSC-3006 DSE	Theory and Practice of Diplomacy	T	6	6	90
	VI Semester	SEC	PSC-7004 SEC	Working of Vidhan Sabha	T	2	2	30

**Note : Students have to select One Paper of DSE (out of three papers) in V-Semester and One Paper of DSE (out of three papers) in VI-Semester.**

## SEMESTER – V

Course Code <b>PSC - 3001 DSE</b>	Paper-I <b>WESTERN POLITICAL THINKERS</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>06</b>	<b>90 hrs.</b>

### **Course Outcomes -**

- Understand the salient features of Greek Political Thought.
- Evaluate Plato's Theory of Education, Communism and Justice.
- Analyse Aristotle's Classification of Governments and his-concept of Best Practicable State.
- To assess the contribution of Machiavelli the Modern Political Thought.
- To compare the contract Theory of Hobbes, Lock and Rousseau.
- Theory of Bentham and J.S. Mill.

### UNIT-I

Plato : Ideal State, Justice, Philosopher King, Education, Communism.

Aristotle : State, Citizenship, Property, Slavery, Revolution.

St. Augustine : Theory of Two Cities.

St. Thomas Aquinas : State , Law, Christianization of Aristotle.

Niccolo Machiavelli : Nation-State, State Craft, Religion and Morality.

### UNIT-II

Thomas Hobbes : Contractual Theory, Sovereignty

John Locke : Contractual Theory and Private Property.

J. J. Rousseau : Contractual Theory and General Will.

Jeremy Benthan : Theory of Utility, Law and Reforms.

John Stuart Mill : Revision of Benthamite Theory of Utility, Liberty and Representative Government.

### UNIT-III

Georg Wilhelm Friedrich Hegel : Dialectical Idealism, Theory of State, T.H. Green : Theory& Functions of State and Liberty.

Karl Marx : Dialectical and Historical Materialism, Surplus Value, Class Struggle, Revolution.

### **Selected Readings :-**

1. Richard Ashcraft : Locke's Two Treaties of Government, London.
2. Chaddha : Pramukh Rajnitik Vicharak (Adarsh Prakashan).
3. Michael B. Foster : Masters of Political Thought Vol. I
4. G.H. Sabine : History of Political Theory.
5. J. Bowle : Western Political Thought – An Historical Introduction from the Origins to Rousseau, London : Jonathan Cape, 1947
6. J.P. Sood : History of Political Thought Vol. I & II (Hindi & English).
7. Jones : Master of Political Thought Vol. II.
8. Lancaster : Master of Political Thought Vol. II.
9. P.D. Sharma : Pratinidhi Rajnitik Vicharak (Hindi).
10. Pukhraj Jain : Pramukh Rajnitik Vicharak (Hindi).
11. R.P. Sharma : Western Political Thought.
12. W. Dunning : A History of Political Theories.
13. Dr. M.K. Baharwal : Western Political Thought and Ism., Himanshu Publication, Udaipur.
14. Subrata Mukherjee, Sushila Ramaswamy : A History of Political Thought, Plato to Marx, Prentice Hall, India Learning Pvt. Ltd.
15. डॉ. बी.एल. फड़िया : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास (प्लेटो से मार्क्स)
16. डॉ. बी.एल. फड़िया : आधुनिक राजनीतिक चिन्तन का इतिहास
17. डॉ. एस.सी. सिंघल : पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिन्तन
18. ओ. पी. गाबा – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक विचारक, मयूर पेपर बैग
19. डॉ. अरूण चतुर्वेदी, मनोज कुमार बहरवाल, अभिमन्यु सिंह चौहान – पाश्चात्य राजनीतिक चिंतन एवम् विचारधाराएँ – हिमांशु पब्लिकेशन्स, आर्यास पब्लिशर्स डिस्ट्रिब्यूटर (प्रा.) लिमिटेड।



Course Code <b>PSC - 3002 DSE</b>	Title of the Course <b>E-GOVERNANCE</b>
Number of Theory Credits <b>06</b>	Number of Lecture hours/ semester <b>90 hrs.</b>

### **Course Outcomes -**

- To know the meaning of E-Governance.
- To distinguish between E-Governance and E-Government.
- To understand the significance of E-Governance.
- To analyse the different kinds of E-Governance.
- To assess the significance of E-Governance and Development.
- To understand the benefits and limitations of E-Governance.
- To understand the various models of E-Governance.

### **UNIT- 1**

Meaning of E-Governance.

Need and Objectives of E-Governance.

E-Governance and E-Government.

Significance of E-Government.

### **UNIT- 2**

Characteristics of Good Governance.

Stages of E-Governance.

Models of E-Governance – The Broadcasting Model, The Critical Flow Model, The Comparative Analysis Model, Mobilisation and Lobbying Model, Interactive Model.

### **UNIT- 3**

#### **Types of Interactions in E-Governance –**

G2G (Government to Government)

G2C (Government to Citizen)

G2B (Government to Business)

G2E (Government to Employees)

E-Governance and Development

Benefits of E-Governance.

Limitations of E-Governance.

### Reference Books –

1. Bhatnagar, S. 2004. E-Government : From Vision to Implementation. A Practical Guide with Case Studies, New Delhi : Sage Publications.
2. Madon, Shirin. E-Governance for development : A focus on India, New York : Palgrave Macmillan, 2009
3. Sinha R.P., 2006. E-Governance in India Initiatives and Issues, Concept Publishing Company.
4. Singh, Dinesh, E-Governance : Perspective and Challenges, Prime Book House.
5. Dubey, R.K., E-Governance, R.K. Publisher and Distributors.
6. Prabhu, C.S.R. 2012, E-Governance Concepts and Case Studies, PHI Learning Private Limited, New Delhi-110001
7. Sumathy, M. 2020 A Handbook of E-Governance in India.
8. Mutto, Sunil K., Gupta, Rajan, Pal K. Saibal, E-Governance in India, The Progress Status, Palgrave Macmillan.
9. Jagmohan 2007, Soul and Structure of Governance in India, Allied Publishers Private Limited.
10. Raj Srinivas, B. 2008, E-Governance Techniques : Indian and Global Experiences, New Century Publications.
11. Abhay Prasad Singh and Krishna Murari – Governance Issues and Challenges, Pearson.
12. लवकेश चन्द्रा (2017) – गवर्नेस का राइट एंगल, आम आदमी के लिए सुशासन, स्टॉरी मिरर इन्फोटेक प्राईवेट लिमिटेड, पोवाई, मुम्बई
13. डॉ. रतनलाल कुमावत – ई-गवर्नेस, पॉइन्टर पब्लिशर्स, जयपुर
14. समृद्ध पुडुचेरी (2022) – किरण बेदी – निर्भीक प्रशासन, डायमण्ड बुक्स ।
15. डॉ. रश्मि शर्मा (2021) – लोकतंत्र एवं शासन, एस.बी.पी.डी. पब्लिकेशन्स, आगरा

Course Code <b>PSC - 3003 DSE</b>	Title of the Course <b>POLITICAL IDEOLOGIES</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>06</b>	<b>90 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- To understand the meaning of Positive and Classical Liberalism.
- To assess the Dialectical and Historical Materialism of Marx.
- To understand the class struggle and Communist Stage of Marx.
- To understand the meaning of Multiculturalism.

### UNIT-1

**Liberalism** : Classical, Modern, Neo Liberalism.

**Conservatism** : Authoritarian, Paternalistic, New Right.

### UNIT-2

**Marxism** : Orthodox; Neo Marxism; Post Marxism.

**Nationalism** : European & Non European.

### UNIT-3

**Feminism** : Liberal, Socialist, Radical.

**Post modernism** : Evolution, Thinkers, Criticism.

### Reference Books –

1. Andrew Heywood, Political Ideologies : An Introduction, Palgrave Macmillan, (latest edition).
2. Andrew Vincent, Modern Political Ideologies, Wiley-Blackwell (latest edition).
3. Roger Eatwell, Contemporary Political Ideologies, Continuum (latest edition).
4. John Hoffman, Introduction to Political Ideologies, Pearson 2010.
5. Matthew Festenstein and M. Kenny (eds.), Political Ideologies : A Reader and Guide, Oxford 2005.
6. L.T. Sargent, Contemporary Political Ideologies, Wadsworth (latest edition).

7. Will Kyamlicka, Multicultural Citizenship : A Liberal Theory of Minority Rights, Clarendon Press, Oxford, 1995.
8. Charles Taylor, Multiculturalism and the Politics of Recognition, Princeton, 1992
9. Terry Eagleton, Ideology : An Introduction, ABS, 2007
10. जे. सी. जौहरी – प्रमुख राजनीतिक विचारधाराओं का परिचय, एस.बी.पी.डी. पब्लिकेशन्स ।
11. श्री शिवशम्भु तिवारी – राजनीतिक विचारधारा, बिहार हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, पटना ।
12. ओम प्रकाश गाबा – समकालीन राजनीति सिद्धांत, नेशनल पेपर बेक्स ।

Course Code <b>PSC- 7003 SEC</b>	Title of the Course <b>WORKING OF ZILA PARISHAD</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>02</b>	<b>30 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- To understand the Composition of Zila Parishad.
- To understand the Eligibility of Members in Zila Parishad.
- To understand the Tenure and Removal procedure.
- To analyse the Powers & Functions of Zila Parishad.
- To analyse the Powers & Functions of Chairman & Vide-Chairman of Zila Parishad.

### UNIT-1

- Composition and Significance of Zila Parishad.
- Eligibility of Members.
- Tenure and Removal.

### UNIT-2

- Functions of Zila Parishad.
- Power of Zila Parishad.

### UNIT-3

- Powers and Functions of Chairman and Vice-Chairman of Zila Parishad.
- Limitations of Powers of Zila Parishad.

### Reference Books –

1. B.S. Khanna : Rural Local Government in India & South Asia, Deep & Deep Publications Pvt. Ltd., New Delhi.
2. Institute of Social Sciences : Status of Panchayati Raj in the States of India, 1994, Concept Publishing Company.
3. E.A. Narayana : Panchayati Raj in Action, Kalpaz Publications, Delhi.
4. Rajeev Gandhi Foundation : Revitalisation of Panchayati Raj in India : Problems and Prospects.

5. अभय प्रसाद सिंह, कृष्ण मुरारी : भारत में राजनीतिक प्रक्रिया, ओरियंट ब्लेकस्वॉन।
6. सुखवीर सिंह गहलोत : राजस्थान पंचायतीराज कानून, यूनिवर्सिटी ट्रेडर्स, जयपुर।
7. डॉ. बामेश्वर सिंह : भारत में स्थानीय स्वशासन, राधा पब्लिकेशन्स, दिल्ली।
8. कुमार अनूप : भारत में पंचायतीराज।

## SEMESTER – VI

Course Code <b>PSC - 3004 DSE</b>	Paper-I <b>INTERNATIONAL RELATIONS</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>06</b>	<b>90 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- Students develop knowledge and an understanding of International Relations.
- Analyse a range of Historical and contemporary issues in International Scenario.
- This paper provides the students conceptual framework and basic analytical tools.
- The programme empowers and motivates students for further studies in Political Science and related stream as International Affairs.
- To compare the composition and functions of various Regional Organizations.
- To analyse the role of U.N.O. in the Present World Order.
- To compare and analyse the Foreign Policy's of different countries.

### UNIT-I

**International Relations** : Meaning, nature and scope. Approaches : Idealistic, Realistic and Marxist.

**Actors** : State and Other Players.

**National Power** : Meaning, Elements and Limitations.

**Balance of Powers** : Meaning, Characteristics and Devices of Maintaining Balance of Power, its relevance in contemporary world.

### UNIT-II

Cold War : Causes and Impact.

End of cold war and its impact on the world Politics.

Non-Alignment Movement (NAM) and Role of India in it.

International Political Economy : New International Economic Order and Role of India, North-South Dialogue, South-South Cooperation, World Trade Organization (WTO).

### UNIT-III

Basic features of Foreign Polity of U.S.A., China and India.

India and its relations with neighbouring Countries and U.S.A.

**International Organization** : United Nations (UN) : Structure and Reforms, Its Role and Significance in Contemporary era.

**Regional Organizations** : SAARC, ASEAN, European Union (EU), Major Contemporary Trends and Issues in the World; Human Rights, Globalization, Global Terrorism, Environmentalism, Multiculturalism.

**Selected Readings :-**

1. Anam Jaitly : International Politics : Trends and Issues.
2. C. Brown : International Relations Theory London : Harvester Wheatsheaf, 1975.
3. Friedman : Introduction to World Politics.
4. K.N. Waltz : The emerging structure of International Politics International Security, 18, 1993
5. L. Claude : Power and International-Relations, New York : Randon House, 1962.
6. Mahendra Kumar : International Politics.
7. W.D. Coplin : Introduction to International Politics, Chicago : Markham, 1971.
8. U.R. Ghai : International Politics – Theory and Practice.
9. डॉ. बी.एल. फड़िया : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
10. डॉ. एस.सी. सिंघल : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध
11. बी.एन. खन्ना एवं लिपाक्षी अरोड़ा : भारत की विदेश नीति
12. डॉ. बी. एम. जैन : अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय सम्बन्ध (राजस्थान हिन्दी ग्रन्थ अकादमी, जयपुर)
13. डॉ. बी.एम. जैन : प्रमुख देशों की विदेश नीतियाँ
14. मनोज कुमार बहरवाल, विद्या मेनारिया – अंतर्राष्ट्रीय संबंध – हिमांशु पब्लिकेशन्स, आर्यास पब्लिशर्स डिस्ट्रीब्यूटर्स (प्रा.) लिमिटेड।



Course Code <b>PSC - 3005 DSE</b>	Title of the Course <b>INDIAN TRADITION AND ENVIRONMENT PROTECTION</b>
Number of Theory Credits <b>06</b>	Number of Lecture hours/ semester <b>90 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- To understand and the meaning and definition of Environment.
- To know about Environment Law in Ancient India.
- To know the Environment Protection Practices in Ancient Indian Tradition.
- To assess Wildlife Protection Act 1972.
- To assess Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974
- To assess here (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981
- To analyse Environment Protection Act, 1986.

### UNIT-1

Meaning and Definition of Environment.

History of Indian Environment Law.

Indus Valley Civilization, Environment Protection in Bhagawat Gita, Vedic Times and Environmental Protetion.

### UNIT-2

Environment Protection in Manusmriti & Arthashastra.

Buddhism, Jainism and Environment Protection.

### UNIT-3

Wildlife (Protection) Act, 1972.

The Water (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1974.

The Air (Prevention and Control of Pollution) Act, 1981.

The Environment (Protection) Act, 1986.

### Reference Books –

1. Kishori Lal Vyas and Sunil Sud “Suneela” : Indian Culture and Environment Protection, Sanjay Prakashan.

2. Kalyan Adhikari, Surbhi Choudhary, Sushmita Dutta, R.N. Saha :  
Environmental Pollution and Protection.
3. Ram Chandra Guha : Environmentalism : Global History, Penguin.
4. Gurdip Singh : Environmental Law.
5. लाईक फतेहअली : हमारल पर्यावरण, नेशनल बुक ट्रस्ट, इडिया
6. डॉ. चन्द्र प्रकाश शुक्ल : पर्यावरण अध्ययन, रचना प्रकाशन, जयपुर
7. डॉ. विरेन्द्र सिंह यादव : पर्यावरण : वर्तमान और भविष्य, राधा पब्लिकेशन, दिल्ली

Course Code <b>PSC - 3006 DSE</b>	Title of the Course <b>THEORY AND PRACTICE OF DIPLOMACY</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>06</b>	<b>90 hrs.</b>

### **Course Outcomes -**

- To understand the origin nature and objective of diplomacy.
- To assess the functions of diplomacy.
- To understand the privileges and immunities of Diplomats.
- To compare the difference kinds of Diplomacy.
- To compare Foreign Policy and Diplomacy.
- To assess the role and significance of Diplomacy in the present Era.
- To assess the Functions of External Affairs Minister.

### **UNIT-1**

Diplomacy : Origin, Nature, Development and Objective.

Function of Diplomacy : Diplomatic Agents – Classes, Privileges and Immunities.

Position with regard to Third state.

### **UNIT-2**

Type of Diplomacy : Democratic Diplomacy, Parliamentary Diplomacy, Summit Diplomacy.

Conference Diplomacy, UN Diplomacy, Propaganda in Modern Diplomacy.

### **UNIT-3**

Significance and changing Role of Diplomacy.

Foreign Policy and Diplomacy

Foreign Service and Foreign office with special reference to the organization and function of the ministry of External Affairs in India.

### **Reference Books –**

1. Nicholson : Diplomacy.
2. Nicholson : Evolution of Diplomatic Methods.
3. Saltow : Guide to Diplomatic Practice.
4. Pannikar : Principles and Practice of Diplomacy.

5. Roy, M.P. : Rajnay Siddhant and Vyavahar (Hindi Granth Academy, Jaipur).
6. Krishnamurthy : Dynamics of Diplomacy.
7. Girija Mukerjee : French School Diplomacy.
8. Charles W. Thayer : Diplomat
9. William Hayter : Diplomacy of the Great Powers.
10. Roberto Regala : Trends in Modern Diplomatic Practice.
11. George Young : Diplomacy Old and New.
12. अरुण चतुर्वेदी : नये राष्ट्र व अन्तर्राष्ट्रीय विधि
13. विमलेन्द्र तायल आर.सी. खण्डेलवाल : राजनय के सिद्धान्त और व्यवहार

Course Code <b>PSC- 7004 SEC</b>	Title of the Course <b>WORKING OF VIDHAN SABHA</b>
Number of Theory Credits	Number of Lecture hours/ semester
<b>03</b>	<b>45 hrs.</b>

### Course Outcomes -

- To understand the composition of Vidhan Sabha.
- To understand Election Process of Vidhan Sabha Members.
- To assess the qualifications of Vidhan Members.
- To analyse Power of Vidhan Sabha.
- To analyse the control of Members of Vidhan Sabha on Council of Ministers.
- To assess the limitations of Power of Vidhan Sabha.

### UNIT-1

- Composition of Vidhan Sabha.
- Term of Vidhan Sabha.
- Officers of Vidhan Sabha.
- Election of Vidhan Sabha.
- Nominated members in Vidhan Sabha.
- Qualifications of Vidhan Sabha Members.

### UNIT-2

- Power and Functions of Vidhan Sabha - Legislative Power, Financial Powers, Electoral Functions, Constitutional Functions, Amendment Powers.

### UNIT-3

- Control over the Council of Ministers Sessions of Vidhan Sabha.
- Limitations of the Powers of the Vidhan Sabha.

### Reference Books –

1. Shibani Kinkar Chaube – The Making and Working of the Indian Constitution, National Book Trust.
2. H.R. Khanna – Making of India's Constitutions, Easter Book Company.

3. Subhash C. Kashyap – State of the National, Democracy, Governance and Parliament.
4. Himanshu Roy, M.P. Singh, A.P.S. Chouhan – State Politics in India, Primus Books.
5. डॉ. विक्रम सिंह : राजस्थान विधान सभा में समिति व्यवस्था, अंकित पब्लिशर्स
6. महेन्द्र प्रसाद सिंह, हिमांशु राय : भारतीय राजनीतिक प्रणाली : संरचना, नीति और विकास, हिन्दी कार्यान्वय निदेशालय, हिन्दी विश्वविद्यालय।
7. डॉ. भगवानदास – भारतीय लोकतंत्र एवं संसदीय प्रणाली, सूर्यप्रभा प्रकाशन, दिल्ली
8. डी.सी. त्रिपाठी एवं ममता पारीक – भारतीय शासन एवं राजनीति (सिद्धांत), कॉलेज डिपो, जयपुर